

What is claimed is:

1. A modem apparatus comprising:

demodulating means for demodulating reception  
5 symbols subjected to quadrature amplitude modulation;

memory that stores the demodulated reception  
symbols; and

identifying means for detecting the rotation  
direction of the reception symbols from two consecutive  
10 symbols stored in said memory and identifying a control  
signal sent at the beginning of a control channel.

2. The modem apparatus according to claim 1, wherein said  
identifying means finds coordinates of the demodulated  
15 reception symbols on a signal space diagram, calculates  
a cross product of two vectors from the origin to the  
coordinates of two consecutive symbols and determines  
the rotation direction of the reception symbols from a  
polarity array configured by polarities of the  
20 calculation result arrayed over a span of a plurality  
of consecutive symbols.

3. The modem apparatus according to claim 2, wherein said  
identifying means identifies an Sh signal exchanged in  
25 the control channel by monitoring the rotation direction  
of the reception symbols during a communication  
compliant with the Recommendation V.34.

4. The modem apparatus according to claim 3, wherein said identifying means identifies an Sh signal when positive polarity appears at least two times consecutively in the polarity array after a communication is started through  
5 the control channel.

5. An image communication apparatus comprising:

the modem apparatus according to claim 1;  
reading means for reading image data; and  
10 recording means for recording image data received  
by said modem apparatus.

6. A communication control method comprising the steps of:

15 demodulating reception symbols subjected to quadrature amplitude modulation;  
storing the demodulated reception symbols in memory; and  
detecting the rotation direction of the reception  
20 symbols from the stored two consecutive symbols and identifying a control signal sent at the beginning of a control channel.

7. A communication control method comprising the steps  
25 of:

demodulating reception symbols subjected to quadrature amplitude modulation and finding coordinates on a signal space diagram when a communication is started

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through a control channel in a half-duplex communication compliant with the Recommendation V.34;

calculating a cross product of two vectors from the origin to the coordinates of two consecutive symbols;

5 and

identifying a control signal from a polarity array configured by polarities of the calculation result arrayed over a span of a plurality of consecutive symbols.

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8. The communication control method according to claim 7, wherein an Sh signal exchanged in said control channel is identified by monitoring the rotation direction of the reception symbols.

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9. The communication control method according to claim  
8, wherein an Sh signal is identified when positive  
polarity appears at least two times consecutively in the  
polarity array when a communication is started through  
20 the control channel.